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Swedish Seamen who Deserted in U.S. Ports 1841–1858

Nils William Olsson

During the nineteenth century a number of Swedish immigrant arrivals in America by-passed the official channels and were therefore not listed in the passenger manifests of U.S. ports, nor in the exit lists or police records in Sweden. These are the not inconsiderable number of Swedish seamen who jumped ship in American ports, many of them to stay on permanently.

These deserters constituted a fairly large portion of the merchant marine crews which manned the many Swedish vessels, which crossed the Atlantic, carrying Swedish iron, hemp, tar and lumber products to America in exchange for tobacco, rice, cotton and other desirable American exports. Obviously these abscondings put a great strain on the ship's master, who usually together with the Swedish consul in the port in question, had to locate the errant crew members before the vessel's departure or failing in this, had to attempt to procure new seamen. The pressure placed on the captain in these situations, to replace deserting crews, abetted in turn the desire of the seamen to "take a walk", knowing that they could always sign on board the next Swedish vessel to call at the port.

The motives for deserting a vessel were many and can easily be understood. After a long and arduous voyage, often in inclement weather, aboard a cramped ship, it must have been very tempting to to ashore in such exotic ports to Scandinavians, as New York, New Orleans, Charleston and Savannah. American merchantmen usually paid higher wages than the Swedes and Swedish sailors therefore were often disposed to shift their allegiance from a Swedish to an American master. The personal relationship between a master and a crew member could often influence the sailor to leave the ship in the next port, hoping thereby to sign on another vessel, where the captain might be more amenable.

News of the gold finds in California had begun to trickle back to Sweden and must have constituted an irresistible urge for sailors to slip away from their ships in order to seek their fortunes in this new Eldorado. The abundance of cheap and verdant land in the American West must also have been a powerful magnet to lure many a sailor to exchange the perilous work on the high seas for a safer and perhaps a more profitable career as an American landowner. Whatever the motives, the net result was that flocks of Swedish

seamen refused to continue the voyage home from American ports, taking instead a holiday ashore, which sometimes stretched into permanent settling.

Not all deserters remained in the U.S. Many returned to Sweden, only to come back on a new voyage, then to abscond for the second time, this time probably for good. Others, on the other hand, remained in the U.S. a few months or a few years and then returned to their native land to enter new professions or as seasoned sailors to continue as sea captains.

Thanks to the excellent records kept by the Swedish seamen hiring halls (sjömanshus), it is possible today to trace the movements of Swedish seamen, going back more than 200 years. The sjömanshus were governmental institutions, organized for ships' masters as well as merchant marine crews dating back to 1748. Four years later, in 1752, these sjömanshus were given a royal charter, established to control the activities of Swedish merchant shipping, ship owners, ships' masters as well as ships' crews. The rules governing these institutions were up-dated from time to time to reflect the changing times. The main purposes of these sjömanshus were to gather and disseminate information concerning all merchant shipping of Swedish registry, measuring more than 20 tons, to keep a record of all Swedish merchantmen sailing under the Swedish flag and to render financial assistance to sailors in time of need as well as to provide for the widows and minor children of sailors who perished at sea or who died in the service. Eventually sjömanshus were established in nearly fifty Swedish cities, ranging from Haparanda in the north to Ystad in the south. Every Swedish sailor and ship's master had to register in the sjömanshus in his district. There he was given his seaman's passport (sjöfartsbok), in which masters could log the voyages in which the seamen participated, their dates of service, their accomplishments and their deportment. Infractions of rules and punishments meted out were also made a part of the record. The book was inspected by the ombudsman in charge of the sjömanshus, before the seaman could sign anew on board the next vessel.

Every *sjömanshus* had its own board of directors, made up of five persons — two representing the ship owners, one the masters, one the second officers and one representing the seamen. The *sjömanshus* were under the supervision of the Royal Swedish Board of Trade (*Kommerskollegium*), which also appointed a sixth member, an ombudsman, who was independent of the board, but who was in charge of the administrative details of the hiring hall. It was he who made up the crew lists or ships' rosters, signed on the seaman and paid them off. He also served as referee in minor altercations between masters and crew members.

It is these crew lists which interest us the most, for these are the documents which can provide a great deal of information concerning the individual sailor and his peregrinations. These ships' rosters are to be found in the provincial archives in Sweden, serving the same district where the *sjömanshus* is located.

The document analyzed in this particular essay stems from the *sjömanshus* in Stockholm, now on deposit in the Stockholm City Archives (*Stockholms stadsarkiv*), where it bears the signum *D1h:1* (*1841–1859*). Although the original document is marked with the dates 1841–1859, the actual list ends with the year 1858. It provides information concerning each sailor who absconded, his name, his age, his marital status, birth place (the first name listed) and his domicile (where it is entered, it follows the birth place). The date of his registering at the *sjömanshus* is given, the name of the master with whom he sailed, the port in which he deserted and the date of that desertion. Occasionally the list also includes supplementary information regarding the sailor's subsequent return to Sweden. All of these facts are very important to the genealogist and have been included in the printed version below, i.e. with the exception of the captain's name, which has been eliminated since this information does not add significantly to the data presented.

Where additional information has been found in the extant literature concerning the sailor, this information has been placed in notes at the end of the article. It should be noted that there are a few duplications, where the sailor has, as mentioned earlier, returned to Sweden, only to desert the vessel again on his return to the U.S.

The list includes all desertions on a world-wide basis and contains a total of 994 names for the period 1841–1858, but only for those seamen registered in the Stockholm *sjömanshus*. Of this number a total of 437 seamen absconded in U.S. ports, for a total of 44% of the whole.

The average age of each deserter was 23.8 years and on the basis of a breakdown of the ages for the various categories of these sailors, we find that approximately half of the deserters were between the ages of 20 and 26. Below is a listing by age and the numbers in each age bracket:

4	27 1	¥	A.T I	
Age	Number	Age	Numbe	-
14	3	29	19)
15	3	30	12	2
16	18	31		7
17	18	32		7
18	28	33		5
19	23	34		3
20	35	35		1
21	34	36		1
22	39	37		3
23	40	38		2
24	34	39		8
25	22	40	9	2
26	32	45		1
27	21	46		1
28	13	48		1
			Total 43	7

Antagnings-Bevis.

Innehafvaren häraf Mellen. Län, har till sjöfarts idkande blifvit antagen vid Gesle Sjömanshus och i dess Rulla antecknad, och, jemlikt Kongl. Förordningen af den 7 Februari 1835, är det honom obetaget att under de tider som han ej idkar sjösart, hvilken tid icke får ösverskrida tvänne år, genom arbete hos andra söka sin bergning. Börande för ösrigt detta bevis företes, om så påfordras, hvarje gång han sörhyres eller asmönstras.

Geste Sjömanshus-Kontor den 18 Septemel. 1866

3/4 1869. Tr 1800. G.A.A.

Signanghus-Ombudeman.



Discharge paper for Wilhelm Lindström from the sjömanshus in Gävle.

Di	s. 1.		(CERT	IFICA	TE	OF DI	SCH	ARC	GE		6.0
	Ç.	FOR	SEAMEN DIS	SCHARGED B	EFORE THE S	UPERIN'	PENDENT OF	A MERCA		ARINE O	1000 CO 1000	
	6 S			Name of Si			!Number:		of Regist		Regist Tonna	ne 😡
		9 .	N	ale	4s	65.	PP2	lein	(in	de	-65	
(in		OF TRADE	Horse Poner	of Engines	d'any)		Description	of Voyage	grEmpl	oyment.		
	No	45			Je of	C	ani	E S	def	320		
	£ , 2	1	Vante of Se	aman.	Age.	Plac	e of Birth	Community!	or Certif.	If Mate or En	Capacity	DELVI DEL
	1000	80	Lei	inste	2126	ch.	veolen			13	13	
	4	Date of Br	gagement	Place o	f Engagemen	t.	Date of Disch	harge.	Pe	uce of Dy	sgharge.	
		1/1/	192	Ma	Spore	cus	0/11/	>1,	6	F)	100	
	1	I ceri	EV shat it	e above had	lars are co	rrect ar	d that the a	bove nan	ned Steam	nan	/	
· /	XX	was amon	agged acco	ridingly	inalithat the	charact	er described	lon the o	Mer with	hereof	OFFICE	ON NO
Sale Con	1 2	Batch this	copy of the	e Report co	northing the	soud Fe	amata.		MIL	///	OFFICIAL	1
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MA .		KRACA	as U	num	ON COMMISTE	R. -	SICHATURE	OFSUPULT C	OMSUL,OR	SHIPPING OF	FICER TO.	0.
		anyscaman	or min forges	assists in for	ling or procures to	be forned.	o- fraudulently	alins busis	sts in fiam.	ulently alto	nna or procures	
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				3	200		800					

Discharge paper for Wilhelm Lindström in Liverpool, England. Note how Lindström's name has been garbled by the British official.

Afmönstrings-Betyg

för Wilhelm Lindstram hvilken såsom
Lattornahras Genstgjort ombord på Mkepput
Cophrie hemmahörande i Oefle under
tiden från den 10 Augusti 2569 till den 27 Maj
1870 på resa från Gefle till England
ache alex derunder fartyget jedyäl janevarit i decare
Manuseroch mes bestagted månadshyra af dienge a
atta Reg Rond:
Befunnen Karakter med hänsyn till
1:0 Ordning och skick i tjensten:
2:0 Förmåga att fullgöra sin átagna tjenst:
3:0 Drift och villighet dervid:
4:0 Vaksamhet och påpasslighet: Utmaskit godk
a) som rorgängare samt på vakt och utkik, i sjö, på redd, i hamn
a) som rorgängare samt på vakt och utkik, i sjö, på redd, i hamn
a) som rorgängare samt på vakt och utkik, i sjö, på redd, i hamn) b) som vaktchef.
a) som rorgängare samt på vakt och utkik, i sjö, på redd, i hamn b) som vaktchef. 5:0 Vård af fartyget, dess tillhörigheter och last
a) som rorgängare samt på vakt och utkik, i sjö, på redd, i hamn b) som vaktchef. 5:0 Vård af fartyget, dess tillhörigheter och last
a) som rorgängare samt på vakt och utkik, i sjö, på redd, i hamn) b) som vaktchef. 5:0 Vård af fartyget, dess tillhörigheter och last 6:0 Kunskap om hifning af handlod.
a) som rorgängare samt på vakt och utkik, i sjö, på redd, i hamn b) som vaktchef. 5:0 Vård af fartyget, dess tillhörigheter och last 6:0 Kunskap om hifning af handlod.
a) som rorgängare samt på vakt och utkik, i sjö, på redd, i hamn) b) som vaktchef. 5:0 Vård af fartyget, dess tillhörigheter och last 6:0 Kunskap om hifning af handlod. 7:0 Anmärkningar för öfrigt.
a) som rorgängare samt på vakt och utkik, i sjö, på redd, i hamn b) som vaktchef. 5:0 Vård af fartyget, dess tillhörigheter och last 6:0 Kunskap om hifning af handlod. 7:0 Anmärkningar för öfrigt. hvilket härigenom till bevis meddelas. Gefie den 27.

OBS. Befälhafvare hänvisas till de å andra sidan gjorde anmärkningar och tillägg till förtydligande af förestående punkter.

Document issued for Wilhelm Lindström, a Swedish sailor, at the sjömanshus in Gävle.

A breakdown of the employment categories of the sailors involved, from mate to cabin boy, shows the following statistics:

Deck hands	151
Able-bodied seamen	102
Ordinary seamen	59
Cooks	52
Ships' carpenters	31
Gunners	18
Cabin boys	17
Mates	3
Boatswains	3 2
Apprentices	2
Total	437

The list given below attempts to document all of the Swedish deserters who sailed on ships registered in Stockholm during the period mentioned. In order to conserve space the various categories of duties aboard the vessel have been abbreviated as follows:

Swedish	English	Abbreviation
Båtsman	Boatswain	В
Jungman	Deck hand	DH
Kajutvakt	Cabin boy	CB
Kock	Cook	C
Konstapel	Gunner	G
Lättmatros	Ordinary seaman	OS
Matros	Able-bodied seaman	AB
Prentis	Apprentice	A
Styrman	Mate	M
Timmerman	Ship's carpenter	SC

There were 35 seamen who were married, representing 8% of the total number. These have been identified by the addition of a cross (+), inserted just before the name itself.

Date of Registration		Rank	Age	e Place of Birth and Residence		where sa ed ship	ilor	Date
1841 July 1	Bergström, C.F.	os	16	Stockholm	Now	York	Aua	19 1843
n n	Silfverswärd, W.F.W. ²		17	Munsö Parish (Stock.)	New "	I OIK	Aug.	19 1043
1842 May 12	Hamberg, J.C.	G	28	Visby	"	"	Aug.	10 1842
" "	Norrby, Matthias'	AB	25	Gotland	"	"	"	"
" "	Harlund, G.A.	AB	31	Stockholm	"	"	"	"
" "	Friberg, L.P.	OS	23	Stockholm/Visby	"	"	"	"
" "	Lyberg, J.F.	DH	19	Stockholm/Visby	"	"	"	"
April 28	Larsson, Lorents	CB	21	Varberg	Phila	delphia	Sept	. 1842
July 18	Hultman, C.P.O.	M	22	Ljungby Parish (Kron.)	New	York	Aug.	9 1843
н н	Lindström, O.	SC	37	Oland	"	n	"	"
н н	Matsson, Joh.	AB	27	Viken Parish (Malm.)	"	"	"	"

Date of Registrati	Name on	Rank	Age	e Place of Birth and Residence	Port where sa jumped ship	
" "	Jönsson, L.	OS	23	Skanör	" "	" "
" "	Pettersson, Olof	DH	18	Helsingborg	" "	" "
″ 30	Eklund, C.J.	SC	22	Stockholm	New Orleans	Feb. 1843
" "	Hammarstrand, F.W.	DH	26	Västervik	" "	" "
Aug. 16	Norstedt, Ad. Fr.	OS	22	Öland	" "	April 13 1843
<i>""</i>	Andersson, L.G.	OS	21	Luleå	" "	" "
Sept. 21	Jonsson, J.P.	AB	24	Båstad	New York	Jan. 2 1843
ñ n	Ewald, N.P.	OS	21	Båstad	" "	" "
" "	Herwahn, Yngwar	A		Stockholm	" "	" "
" 23	Andersson, J.	SC	30	Väddö Parish (Stock.)/	" "	Jan. 21 "
				Roslagen	,, ,,	n n
" "	Lindgren, Olof	AB		Visby	" "	" "
	Amark, J.C.	CB		Stockholm	" "	April 1843
Oct. 26	Lilljedahl, Sv.	AB		Båstad	,, ,,	April 1043
,, ,,	Engström, N.	os		Oland Öland	" "	" "
" 27	Pettersson, And. Cam(p)bell, J.R. ⁵	C M	21		" "	Feb. 26 1843
,, 27	Ljungqvist, N.	G	19		" "	" 28 "
n n	Aronsson, Olof	SC		Gotland	<i>n n</i>	" 26 "
n n	Svensson, N.	AB		Båstad	n = n	March 21 "
" "	Söderman, E.	OS		Båstad	n n	Feb. 26 "
<i>n n</i>	Johnsson, P.	OS		Båstad	" "	March 21 "
" "	Bolund, F.A.W.	DH	19		" "	" 4 "
" "	Lindström, G.	DH	-	Stockholm	" "	" 21 "
" "	Björkgren, C.G.	A		Västervik	" "	" " "
" "	Nilsson, N.	AB	22		" "	" " "
Nov. 5	Skragge, C.J.	AB	23	Stockholm	" "	May 1843
" "	Ström, Johan	AB	23	Roslagen	" "	" "
" "	Andersson, Sv.	DH	22		" "	" "
1843						
Jan. 5	Larsson, M.	SC	24	Båstad	" "	March 1844
" "	+Lundberg, J.	AB	31	Malmö	" "	" "
" "	Andersson, And.	AB	24	Göteborg	" "	" "
" "	Öman, Nils	OS		Härnösand	" "	" "
" "	Soneson, G.	DH		Viken Parish	" "	" "
" "	Sellberg, Fr.	DH		Luleå	" "	,, ,,
	Lundström, P.G.	C		Kalmar	" "	
Apr. 18	Olsson, Edv.	CB		Stockholm		July 7 1843
July 11	Berg, M.	G		Göteborg	New Orleans New York	Feb. 1844 Oct. 28 1843
July 25	Kemner, N.G.	OS		Göteborg Stockholm	New IOIK	UCL. 20 1043
	Kafle, A.V. Wigert, A.6	DH DH		Örebro	" "	May 20 1844
Aug. 25	Sandblom, A.H. ⁷	DH		Stockholm	" "	" "
" "	Carlsson, Gustaf	DH	21		" "	" "
" 29	Greilund, Gust. Ad.	AB		Västervik	" "	Nov. 19 1843
" "	Granqvist, S.P.	AB		Kalmar	" "	" "
" "	Knutsson, W.	AB		Karlshamn	" "	" "
" "	Hulthin, B.	DH	21	Torekov	n n	" "
" "	Löfstedt, G.S.	DH	20	Stockholm	" "	" 13 "
	+Wallen, Carl Oscar	SC	28	Uppland	Oahu, Hawa	ii 1844
<i>n n</i>	Sandström, F.	DH	18	Skellefteå	Oregon	Aug. 1845
" "	Kiellerstedt, C.M.	DH		Västerbotten län	" "	"
Oct. 24	Sundberg, J.P.	OS	23	Uddevalla	New York	April 1844
" 25	Delin, N.8	M		Helsingborg	" "	April 12 "
" "	Hasselberg, Jens	SC		Norway	" "	" 1844
" "	Pettersson, P.	AB	27		" "	" "
" "	Nordberg, P.D.	AB	23		" "	" "
" "	Bergstedt, C.G.	AB	32		,, ,,	,, ,,
" "	+Andersson, A.J.	AB	27		" "	" "
" "	Sjögren, C.J.	AB	26	V =	" "	" "
" "	Nilsson, N. Krook, Otto W.	OS DH	19		" "	" "
" "	Öhrling, J.E.	OS		Piteå	<i>n n</i>	" "
<i>n n</i>	Björklund, Jonas	DH	200	Gryt Parish	" "	" "
	Ljoiniana, Johns	211)		

Date of Registra	Name tion	Rank	Ag	e Place of Birth and Residence	Port where s jumped ship	ailor Date
" "	Söderström, C.F.	DH	18	Mariefred	" "	n n
<i>u u</i>	Landegren, Olof9	DH		Värmland	n n	" "
" "	Carlsson, Petter	OS		Öland	" "	" "
	Djurberg, N. ¹⁰	CB		Stockholm	" "	n n
Nov. 24	Strömbeck, Johan Lundgren, C.	AB		Halland	" "	Dec. 1843
" "	Arfvidson, N.	AB DH	21	Stockholm Skåne	,, ,,	" "
и и	Andersson, C.E.	DH	23		" "	" "
1844	**************************************			Tammar Iun		
May 22	Härstedt, G.T.	DH	18	Helsingborg	" "	Oct. 24 1844
" "	Leveau, J.P.	G	21	Helsingborg	" "	" " "
n n	Olsson, P.	SC	27		" "	" "
	Möller, A.	os		Kullen	11 11	" " "
June 5	Comét, H.P.	G		Landskrona	" "	" 15 "
" "	Mellberg, A. Pehrson, J.	OS DH		Karlshamn	" "	" " "
" "	Montelius, Reinhold	CB	17	Kullen Stockholm	,, ,,	" " "
" 18	Grönlund, Jonas	SC	39		,, ,,	Nov. 7 "
" "	+Paulsson, Olof	AB		Karlshamn	" "	190V. /
" "	+Nilsson, Valdemar	AB		Karlshamn	" "	,, ,, ,,
" "	Olsson, E.	DH		Skanör	" "	n n n
" "	Jönsson, Magn.	DH	21	Helsingborg	" "	<i>n n n</i>
" "	Hansson, Nils	C	22	Karlshamn	" "	n n n
July 5	Blomster, A.W.	AB	22		" "	Sept. 29 "
" 16	Ohlin, J.	AB	25		" "	Oct. 19 "
n n	Bajard, Albert Enggren, M.A.	DH C		Stockholm Halland	" "	" 4 " " 10 "
" 24	Sandberg, J.	SC	1000	Norrbotten <i>län</i>	,, ,,	19
" "	Lundbeck, J.	AB		Kalmar	,, ,,	1845
n n	Bäckström, J.	DH		Öland	n n	n
" "	Pettersson, J.	DH		Kullen	<i>n n</i>	n .
<i>n n</i>	Andersson, E.M.	DH		Kalmar	u n	"
" 25	Jönsson, Johan	AB	29	Karlshamn	n n	Nov. 1844
" "	+Norström, Joh.	AB		Stockholm	" "	" "
" "	Westermark, Ant.	AB		Norrbotten län	" "	" "
" "	Börjesson, Petter	AB		Karlshamn	" "	<i>u u</i>
" "	Höckert, V. Zander, W. ¹¹	DH DH		Jönköping Linkönina	" "	" " " "
<i>u u</i>	Olsson, Joh.	C	19	Linköping Karlshamn	" "	" "
July 26	Nebauck, J.O.	AB	28	Karlskrona	<i>u u</i>	Oct. 23 1844
" "	Jacobsson, P.Z.	DH	21	Vallda Parish (Hall.)	u n	" 10 "
и и	Kindahl, A.J.	C	26	Norrköping	n n	" 23 "
Sept. 6	Wickman, Is.	AB	32		n n	Feb. 13 1845
""	Sillén, H.E. ¹²	DH		Uppsala/Filipstad	" "	<i>n n n</i>
" 17	Wennblad, Joh.	AB		Stockholm	New Orleans	Apr. 19 1845
Oct. 19	Bolin, F.W. Pettersson, A.	OS		Stockholm Malmö	Name Vanda	
" "	Johanson, C.	OS OS	21	Bergkvara Parish (Kron.)	New York	July 3, 1845
" "	Sundsten, J.O.	OS		Sundsvall	" "	<i>n n n</i>
n - n	Hesselin, J.	DH		Gotland	" "	и и и
<i>n n</i>	Andersson, J.	DH		Öland	" "	и и и
" "	Pihlqvist, J.G.	C		Öland	<i>u u</i>	<i>u u u</i>
Nov. 28	Johansson, A.	OS		Dalarö	" "	May 12 "
" "	Norling, C.C.	DH		Stockholm	" "	" " "
" "	Fischer, O.R. Jansson, Petter	C		Stockholm	" "	" " " " 10 "
" "	Öberg, J.W.	DH CB	29 17	Kronoberg <i>län</i> /Stockholm Stockholm	,, ,,	" 19 " " 20 "
1845	5001B, 5. 17.	CB	17	Stockholli		20 "
Apr. 26	+Pettersson, P.	os	25	Karlshamn/Stockholm	" "	Aug. 26 "
" "	+Olsson, D.	DH		Öland	" "	" " "
" 28	Thorslund, Gudm.	DH		Öland	" "	Aug. 11 "
" "	Juringius, Carl 13	C	17	Västerhaninge Parish	" "	и и и
Mov. 10	Ionasan A	20	2.4	(Stock.)		
May 10	Jonsson, A.	os	24	Ystad	n n	" 1845

Lampa_ML_J.C. DH 16 Varmland lan " " " " " " " " " " "	Date of Registrati	Name ion	Rank	Age	Place of Birth and Residence	Port where sa jumped ship	iilor Date
" " Hagberg, Pehr Adolf C " 25 Stockholm " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " "	" "	Lampa, M.L.J.C.	DH	16 V	Värmland län		
Hagberg, Penr Adol	<i>n n</i>		DH	19 S	Stockholm		
" Norrby, J.P." AB 25 Gotland " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " "							Aug. 20
					to an extension of the second		
" Källström, O. DH 29 Gotland " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " "		Törner, A.F.		779 6			
Sabelfelt, C. Åke 6							
						" "	" " "
July 11	" "					" "	" " "
Mansson, C.A. 7	July 11					New Orleans	March 29 1847
" " Carlbeck, C.W. DH 17 Stockholm " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " "			DH	20 (Onsala Parish (Göt.)		
		Carlbeck, C.W.					
Boman P. AB 38 Kalmar " " " " " " " " " " " "							
Bontain, 1. AB 28 Gotland	10						
Pettersson, L. AB 27 Gotland		The second secon		5.5.			
Falk, J.P. AB 20 Gotland " " " " " Aug. 30 Helander, C.W. 30 C. Stockholm " " May 14 " " Sept. 9 Insulin, W.E. G. 30 Stockholm " " Dec. 1845 Stockholm " " Dec. 1845 Dec. 3 Dec. 3 Stockholm " " Dec. 1845 Dec. 3 Dec. 4 Dec. 3 Dec. 3 Dec. 3 Dec. 4 Dec. 3 Dec. 3 Dec. 4 Dec. 3 Dec. 4 Dec. 4						" "	" "
Aug. 30 Helander, C.W. ²⁰ OS 27 Visby " " " May 14 "	" "			2014 F		" "	" "
Sept. 9 Insulin, W.E. 22 G 30 Stockholm " " Dec. 1845 " " +Pettersson, Nils AB 26 Stockholm " " Dec. 1845 " " Andersson, P. AB 25 Viken Parish " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " "	Aug. 30	Helander, C.W.20				" "	May 14 "
Sept. 9 Insulin, W.E. 22		Klintberg, L.21	OS	27	Visby		" " "
## Andersson, P. AB 25 Viken Parish ## ## ## ## ## ## ## ## ## ## ## ## ##		Insulin, W.E. ²²	G	30 5	Stockholm		
Molin, J.A. 23		+Pettersson, Nils			Stockholm		
				50000			
"" Weinerström, J.E. DH 26 Vaxiolin "" Windrufva, J. DH 16 Vaxholm """ Jan. 11 1846 Oct. 13 Holmqvist, N. SC 20 Skellefteå """ Jan. 11 1846 Steffansson, Jon DH 25 Båstad """ Jan. 11 1846 "" Steffansson, J.P. C 18 Gotland """ """ """ """ """ """ """ """ """ """ "" Friberg, R.L.J. CB 17 Stockholm """ """ April 1846 "" Friberg, R.L.J. CB 17 Stockholm """ """ April 1846 "" Carlvagen, A.F.25 DH 29 Stockholm """ """ April 1846 "" Hellström, Joh. DH 21 Trelleborg """ """ """ """ "" Pettersson, Jöns C 24 Båstad """" """ """ Dec. 3 Nilsson, N. OS 30 Óland """" """ """ "" Nilsson, Pet. DH 17 Kullen """" """" """ "" Sjöholm, L.J. AB 24				1000000			
Oct. 13		and the same of th		100000000000000000000000000000000000000			" " "
Steffansson, Jon DH 25 Båstad " " " " " " " " " " " " Westerberg, C.L.24 DH 19 Stockholm " " " " " " " " " " Friberg, R.L.J. CB 17 Stockholm " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " "						" "	Ian 11 1846
Westerberg, C.L. ²⁴ DH 19 Stockholm						" "	
Bergström, J.P. C	" "					" "	" " "
Nov. 3	" "		C			" "	" " "
Nov. 3	" "		CB				" " "
Carlwagen, A.F. 25							
Hellström, Joh. DH 21 Trelleborg " " " " " " " " "							
Pettersson, Jöns C 24 Båstad " " " April 12 "							
Dec. 3 Nilsson, N. OS 30 Öland " " April 12 " " " Nilsson, Pet. DH 17 Kullen " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " "							
Nilsson, Pet. DH 17 Kullen							
" Lönnvall, C.F. DH 19 Kristianstad " " " " " " " " "		2 man 1				" "	
" " Jönsson, N.M. C 23 Öland " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " "	" "					" "	" " "
1846 June 29	n n		C			n n	<i>n n n</i>
" Sjöholm, L.J. AB 25 Oland " " " " " " " " " " "	1846						
The content of the		Öqvist, N.G.	SC	28	Luleå		OCI. 9
July 13 Romare, P.26 DH 18 Torekov " " July 4 1847							
" 30 Borgström, P. G 26 Trelleborg/Stockholm " " Nov. 9 1846 " 30 Borgström, A.F. C 26 Karlskrona/Stockholm " " " " " " +Söderström, A.F. C 26 Karlskrona/Stockholm " " " " " " Aug. 3 Åman, Joh. AB 27 Öregrund Baltimore Dec. 30 1846 " " Westerberg, J. Th. ²⁷ AB 25 Stockholm " " " " " " " " Lindberg, G.L. CB 16 Göteborg " " " " " " " Sept. 2 Fahlsten, C.E. ²⁸ G 22 Visby New York Dec. 1846 " " +Jansson, L. AB 30 Göteborg/Stockholm " " " " " " " Ekström, Jacob DH 24 Gotland " " " " " " " Andersson, C.G. C 30 Karlskrona " " " " " " Pettersson, J. DH 24 Öland " " " " " " Pettersson, J. DH 24 Öland " " " " " " Klintberg, N.F. OS 26 Gotland " " " " " " " " Klintberg, N.F. OS 26 Gotland " " " " " " " " " Klintberg, N.F. OS 26 Gotland " " " " " " " " " " " " Carlsson, A. DH 23 Söderköping " " " " " " " " " " "							
Solgstform F. G 26 Thelebolg/Stockholm Nov. 9 1846							
" " +Söderström, A.F. C 26 Karlskrona/Stockholm " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " "	50						
Aug. 3 Åman, Joh. AB 27 Öregrund Baltimore Dec. 30 1846 "" Westerberg, J. Th.27 AB 25 Stockholm """"""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""						" "	
"" Westerberg, J. Th. ²⁷ AB 25 Stockholm """"""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""	A110 3	0			•	Raltimore	Dec. 30 1846
"" Lindberg, G.L. CB 16 Göteborg """ """ """ """ Sept. 2 Fahlsten, C.E. 28 G 22 Visby New York Dec. 1846 """ +Jansson, L. AB 30 Göteborg/Stockholm """"""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""							
Sept. 2 Fahlsten, C.E. ²⁸ G 22 Visby New York Dec. 1846 "" +Jansson, L. AB 30 Göteborg/Stockholm """ "" """ "" "" Jacobsson, L. AB 27 Gotland """ "" """ "" "" Ekström, Jacob DH 24 Gotland """ "" """ """ "" Andersson, C.G. C 30 Karlskrona """ "" Jan. 1847 "" Pettersson, J. DH 25 Väddö Parish (Stock.) """ Jan. 1847 "" Pettersson, J. DH 24 Öland """ "" """ Oct. 22 Wiberg, E. SC 26 Östergötland/Stockholm """ July 12 1847 "" Klintberg, N.F. OS 26 Gotland """" """ """ """" """ "" Carlsson, A. DH 23 Söderköping """" """" """ """""	" "		CB			"	" " "
" " +Jansson, L. AB 30 Göteborg/Stockholm " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " "	Sept. 2	Fahlsten, C.E. ²⁸	G			New York	Dec. 1846
" Ekström, Jacob DH 24 Gotland " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " "				30	Göteborg/Stockholm		
" Andersson, C.G. C 30 Karlskrona " " " " " " Cronholm, C. DH 25 Väddö Parish (Stock.) " " Jan. 1847 " " Pettersson, J. DH 24 Öland " " " " Oct. 22 Wiberg, E. SC 26 Östergötland/Stockholm " " July 12 1847 " " Klintberg, N.F. OS 26 Gotland " " " " " " " " Carlsson, A. DH 23 Söderköping " " " " " " "							
" Cronholm, C. DH 25 Väddö Parish (Stock.) " Jan. 1847							
" Pettersson, J. DH 24 Oland " " " Oland " " " Oland " " Oland " " Oland O		A					
Oct. 22 Wiberg, E. SC 26 Östergötland/Stockholm " " July 12 1847 " Klintberg, N.F. OS 26 Gotland "					Compared to the control of the contr		
" " Klintberg, N.F. OS 26 Gotland " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " "					20 000000 C		
" Carlsson, A. DH 23 Söderköping " " " " "						" "	
1 8	" "					n n	<i>n n n</i>
	" "					" "	" " "

Date of Registra	Name tion	Rank	Ag	e Place of Birth and Residence		where so	uilor	Da	te
" "		DII	20		junip.	"	u	"	,,
" "	Berndtsson, A. Jansson, J.F.	DH		Varberg	"	"	"	"	"
n - n		DH		Stockholm	"	,,	"	"	n.
,, ,,	Hansson, S.	AB	24		n:	,,	"	"	n n
1847	Andersson, J.	C	22	Östergötland/Öland		**			"
	+Corlegen C.C	ec.	22	17 - 1 - 2 - 2 - 2	"	n		••	n
Apr. 26	+Carlsson, C.G.	SC	32	Kalmar	"	"	July	29	"
,, ,,	Berg, And.	AB	34	Norrköping	"	,,	,,		
" "	Olsson, C.	AB	45		,,	"	"	"	"
" "	Sjögren, N.	OS	26	Öland/Stockholm	,,	,,	"	"	"
" "	Ostergren, J.U.	DH	22	Karlskrona	"	,,	"		
" "	Aström, Hans	C	37	The commence of the commence o				"	"
	Nordell, J.F.	СВ	14	Östhammar/Stockholm	"	"	"	"	"
" 30	Johansson, G.	G	26	Oregrund	"	"	Oct.	2	"
	Andersson, L.	C		Karlshamn	"	"	"	"	"
May 19	Dahlqvist, C.G.	C	19	Varberg	Philad	delphia			1848
June 18	Jansson, Svante	C	25	Småland/Stockholm	"	"	Sept.		
" "	Möller, N.P. ²⁹	OS	21	Kullen	"	"	"	"	"
	Clason, N.	DH	23	Öland	"	"	"	"	"
July 1	Briant, M.L.	G		Gotland	"	n	"	28	"
" "	+Engström, Fr. ³⁰	SC	40	Gotland	ü	"	"	"	"
" "	Carlsson, Olof	AB	23	Karlskrona	"	<i>m</i> .	"	"	"
" "	Backman, And.	AB	26	Uddevalla/Stockholm	"	"	"	"	"
n n	Been, Walfrid	OS	22	Helsingborg	"	"	"	"	"
" "	Lindståhl, Ferd.	DH	19		"	n	n	"	"
" "	Retzius, A.W.31	DH	17	Stockholm	"	"	"	"	"
" "	+Jönsson, Petter	C	23	Sölvesborg	"	"	"	"	"
" 24	+Söderberg, C.	AB		Stockholm	"	"	Nov.	17	""
11 11	Ståhlhammar, B.H.32	DH		Karlskrona/Karlshamn	.,,	**	"	"	"
Aug. 14	Pettersson, Sven	DH		Helsingborg	"	"	"	26	11
"" "	Johnsson, Sven	DH		Roslagen	"	"	Dec.		"
" 18	Welin, Joh. Olsson	AB		Viken Parish	"	"	Jan.		8/18
" "	Behrling, J.H.	AB		Skanör/Stockholm	"	"	Jan	20 1	"
" "	Kruslock, Fr.	os		Vaxholm	"	11	,,	n	"
" "	Lindqvist, Carl	DH		Domsten, Allerum Parish	n	11:	,,	11	"
	Emaqvist, carr	DII	10	(Malm.)					
" "	Sabelfeldt, Åke 33	DH	18	Stockholm	"	"	"	"	.11
" "	Hellström, J.L.	DH		Stockholm	"	,,	,,	,,	,,
" "	Zetterström, G.T.J.	DH		Stockholm	"	"	,,	,,	,,
" "	+Dahlström, Johan	C		Öland	,,	"	,,	"	"
″ 26	Palmgren, J.	G		Karlshamn	"	"	n		"
" "	Sjögren, O.	AB			"	"	"	17	,,
" "	Wetterlund, J.N.	OS		Östergötland/Norrköping Gotland	,,	,,	"	"	"
,, ,,	Odén, J.P.	DH			"	"	,,	,,	"
	Oden, J.F.	DH	10	Värmdö Parish (Stock.)/					
" "	Sjöblom, Joh.	С	20	Stockholm Värmdö Parish	"	,,	"	"	"
Aug. 27	Blom, Casp. Leon.	G		Stockholm	"	"			
Aug. 27	Nilsson, J.	AB			"	,,	Dec.	16 1	84/
" "	Österberg, P.	AB		Malmöhus län/Stockholm Roslagen	"	"	"	"	11
n n	Hansson, J.A.	DH		C	,,	,,	"	,,	"
" "	Section of the sectio			Båstad	,,	,,	"	,,	"
	Mattsson, Dan. Johan	C		Warsaw, Poland/Stockholm					
" 31	Backlund, And.	SC		Västervik	Bosto	n	Nov.		
" "	Andersson, Emanuel	AB		Karlshamn			"	"	"
" "	+Strandberg, N.	AB		Västernorrland län	"		"	11:	"
" "	Wisslander, O.	AB		Gotland	"		"	"	"
" "	Olsson, Christian	DH		Norrköping	"		"	"	"
" "	Pettersson, P.L.	DH		Kalmar			"	"	"
" "	Jonsson, C.	DH		Kalmar län	"		"	"	"
	Achsell, C.W.	C		Mönsterås Parish (Kalm.)	"		"	"	"
Sept. 15	Dahlberg, Olof	SC		Högsjö Parish (Vn.)	New		Marc		1847
и и	Ekegren, Sv. Adolf	OS		Göteborg			"	"	"
" "	Forsberg, P.G.	DH		Norrköping	"	,,		"	"
" "	Thelander, C.J.	DH		Oland	"	,,	"	"	"
100 M	Kastengren, C.M.	DH	23	Karlstad/Råneå Parish	a	n	"	H	"
				(Norr.)					

Date of Registration		ank	Age	Place of Birth and Residence		where saild ed ship	ır	Dat	e
" "		DH	24	Dalarne/Stockholm	"	"	"	"	"
" " _	Grave, J.II.	C		Norrköping/Stockholm	"	"	"	n	"
″ 30		G		Stockholm	Philac	delphia	"		1848
" "		os	23	Västra Karup Parish	"		"	"	"
	**			(Krist.)	"		"	"	,,
" "	Tiskengieni, Trage	DH		Orebro län	"		,,	"	,,
" "	2088,	C		Gotland	,,		"	n	"
" "	ouem, on.	CB AB		Södermanland	New	Vork 1	Feb.	19 1	848
Oct. 16	morni, c.c.	AB AB		Söderhamn Söderhamn	"	"	"	"	"
" "	Dunagi vii, zziiiiii	DH		Öland	"	"	"	"	"
" "	Danacare, Dir.	DH		Stockholm	"	ii.	"	"	"
" "	ARGINIANI, DIA	DH		Gotland	"	11"	"	"	"
" "	barocoon,	C		Södertälje/Stockholm	"	"	"	"	n .
Nov. 8	Renman, Joh.	AB	28	Luleå	"		Marc		"
" "	Hultin, A.	AB	29	Kullen		"	"	"	"
" "	Roselius, O.T.36	OS		Gävle	"	"	"	"	"
" "	Rodin, J.	OS		Göteborg/Stockholm	"	"	"	,,	,,
" "		DH		Kristianstad/Stockholm	,,	"	"	"	,,
" "		DH DH		Skellefteä	"	"	,,,	"	,,
n n	Reutermark, C.J. ³⁸	С		Västmanland <i>län</i> Höganäs	"	"	"	"	"
1848	Hallberg, Carl Fr.	C	20	Hogalias					
July 4	+Göransson, Lars	SC	39	Gotland/Stockholm		"	Nov.	184	8
July 4	Westberg, Jacob	AB		Gotland/Stockholm	"	.n	"	"	
<i>n n</i> -	Beckström, J.P.	AB		Öland	"	"	"	"	
" "	Halander, Anders	OS	24	Gotland	11	"	"	"	
" "	Stenholm, Jac.	DH	26	Fårö Parish (Gotl.)	"	"	"	"	
" "	Nilsson, Anders	DH		Öland	"	"	"	"	
" "	Heljeson, Nils	DH		Brunnby Parish (Malm.)	"	"	"	"	
" "	Sjögren, N.J.	DH		Oland	,,	"	Feb.		0.40
" 8 " "	Pettersson, G.W.	G		Stockholm/Norrköping	"	"	reb.	22 .	1049
,, ,,	Pettersson, Carl	AB AB		Gotland Kungsbacka	"	"	.,,	"	"
" "	Andersson, J.P. Kjellman, J.P.	OS		Höganäs	"	"	"	"	"
" "	Vogt, Frans Bernh.	C		Stockholm	"	"	"	"	<i>"</i> ·
" "	Malmgren, J.P.	DH		Norrköping	"	"	"	"	"
" "	Kjellman, Anders	DH		Höganäs	"	"	"	"	"
" "	Olsson, Fredrik	CB	18	Norrköping	"	"	"	"	"
July 31	+Dahlin, J.A.	AB	29	Stockholm		Francisco			
" "	Strömbeck, Thure	OS		Roslagen/Stockholm	"	"	Oct.	29	"
" "	Carlsson, J.E.	os		Karlshamn	,,	"	"	"	"
" "	Olsson, Johan	C		Kalmar		y York			1851
	Andersson, Joh. Ludv. Berggren, C. Axel L.	DH		Stockholm Stockholm	New "	/ IOIK	rebi	uai y	1001
" "	Ramstedt, J.G.	DH		Strängnäs	"	"	"	"	
Sept. 12	Johansson, Anders	DH		Uddevalla	"	"	Apri	1 15	1849
Oct. 10	+Andersson, Nils	SC		Öland	"	"	July		"
" "	Hansson, E.M.	AB	23	Västra Karup Parish	"	"	"	"	"
				(Krist.)					
" "	Jönsson, Petter	OS		Västra Karup	"	"	"	"	"
" "	Ekroth, S.P.	OS		Hov Parish (Krist.)	"	"	"	"	"
" "	Kock, G.W.	CB	17	Sicklaö Parish (Stock.)/					
				Drottningholm, Lovö Parish (Stock.)					
1849				i alisii (Stock.)					
April 27	Pettersson, Sven	В	24	Landskrona/Stockholm	"	"	July	13	"
" "	Svensson, Carl	AB		Kalmar/Stockholm	"	n.	"	9	"
" "	Johnsson, Johannes	DH		Brunnby Parish (Malm.)	"	"	"	6	"
" "	Lorentz, Axel Theodor			Stockholm	"	"			1850
" "	Borgström, Sigfrid	DH		Stockholm	"	"	July	9 1	
" "	Meijer, Fr. Bernhard	CB	5.15	Stockholm	"	"	"	13	
	Jönsson, Sven	C		Västra Karup Parish Stockholm	,,	"			1850
May 5	+Wessman, F.W.	AB	25	Stockholli			Thi	11 10	1050

Date of Registra		Rank	Age	e Place of Birth and Residence		where sa ed ship	iilor	Date
July 6	+Stenberg, Göran Olsson	AB	37	Vallstena Parish (Gotl.)	"	"	C	24 1040
" "	Martell, Jacob	AB		Eskelhem Parish (Gotl.)	"	an .	Sept.	24 1849 11 "
" "	Westman, Joh.	OS		Härnösand	"	11	"	" "
" "	Jernholm, Gust. Leonard	DH		Stockholm	"	"	"	5 "
" "	Sjöblad, C.G.	DH		Norrsunda Parish (Stock.)	"	"	Oct.	W 10 Miles
" "	Åkeson, Göthe	C	26	Sölvesborg	"	"	Sept.	
" "	Bengtsson, Anders	DH	21	Arildsläge, Brunnby Parish (Malm.)	"	n	1849	
" "	Sundström, C. Edv.	DH	18	Nyköping	"	u	"	
" "	Åström, C.Jac.	DH		Stockholm	"	"	"	
" "	+Wahlström, C. Aug.	С	23	Djurhamn, Djurö Parish (Stock.)/Stockholm	"	"	n	
n n	Lindahl, G.	SC	33	Åland, Finland/Stockholm	"	11	Feb.	28 1850
" "	Pettersson, Bengt	AB	30	Arildsläge	11	"	"	u n
" "	Nilsson, J.	AB	25	Ängelholm	"	"	"	" "
	Åström, A.F.	os	24	Landsort, Torö Parish (Stock.)	"	"	"	" "
" "	Bengtsson, And.	DH	21	Arildsläge	ü	н	"	" "
" "	Sundström, C.E.	DH		Nyköping	"	n	"	" "
" "	Aström, C.J.	DH		Stockholm	"	"		" "
	Wahlström, C.A.	C		Djurhamn/Stockholm	"	"	"	n n
″ 14 ″ ″	Olsson, Olof	AB		Köping Parish (Kalm.)	Savar	nnah		10 1849
<i>11 11</i>	Lindberg, L. Pettersson, P.	AB		Stockholm	"		"	"
" "	Gustafsson, A.	AB AB		Sölvesborg	"		"	# #
Aug. 27	Carlsson, Henrik	DH		Segerstad Parish Hoby Parish (Blek.)		VI-		
" "	Friström, Joh. Erik	C		Säter	New	Y OFK	June "	20 1851
Oct. 13	+Lundgren, J.P.	AB		Öland	"	,,		
и и	Pettersson, Olof	AB		Rå, Raus Parish (Malm.)	n	n.	sept.	7 1850
" "	Lindberg, Carl Fred.	C	19	Luleå	"	y.	,,,	,, ,,
Dec. 5	Dahlström, A.G.	G		Dalarö Parish (Stock.)	Charle	eston	June	15 1850
" "	Ekberg, C.G.	SC		Stockholm	"	"	"	"
и и	Österberg, Mårten	AB	22	Tingstäde Parish (Gotl.)	"	"	"	"
" "	Rodin, Gustaf	AB	23	Morlanda Parish (Kalm.)	"	"	"	"
11 11 11 11	Krook, Gust. Georg	DH		Stockholm	"	n	"	"
	Nilsson, Erik Gustaf	C	27	Kastlösa Parish (Kalm.)	"	"	"	"
1850 June 25	Johnson Elia	4 D	20	Cu. I				
June 25	Johnsson, Elias Öström, Fred.	AB		Göteborg	New '	York		21 1851
'n n	Durrue, P. Jonsson	B OS		Luleå	"	ii	"	14 ."
" "	Johnsson, Niclas	OS		Haparanda Böda Parish (Kalm.)/	"	"	,,	" "
	composit, theres	Ob	24	Stockholm				
11 11	Boman, P. Edv.	OS	22	Höganäs	\boldsymbol{u}	"	"	n 11
n n	Månsson, Johan	DH		Mörrum Parish (Blek.)	"	n	"	и и
" 27	Björkgren, A.	OS		Eksjö	"	"	June	1 1851
" "	Björkander, O.	OS		Visby	"	"	"	n n
" "	Asplund, Olof	OS		Norrköping	"	"	"	n n
" "	Söderlund, J.	OS		Häverö Parish (Stock.)	"	"	H	" "
	Roos, W.A.	DH	22	Ekerö Parish (Stock.)/	"	"	"	" "
" "	Dottonson Johan	DII	24	Stockholm	<i>n</i> :			
" "	Pettersson, Johan Lange, C.G. Chr.	DH	26	Jonstorp Parish (Malm.)	,,	"	"	" "
n n	Sandin, Pehr G.	DH C		Stockholm	,,	"	"	" "
" "	Westman, C.A.U.	DH		Östhammar Stockholm				
n - n	Bergström, Aug. Th.	DH		Kättilstad Parish (Ög.)	Baltin	iore	Oct. I	0 1851
June 29	Thunqvist, P. M. Nilsson			Tuna Parish/Stockholm	Charle	eston	Oct 1	0 1850
" "	Stjernberg, C.A.	AB		Karlskrona	"	"	UCI. 2	0 1830
" "	Andersson, N.P.	DH		Sölvesborg	,,	"	"	,, ,,
" "	+Lundahl, C.P.	DH		Västerheide Parish	u	"	"	" "
				(Gotl.)/Visby				
" "	Andersson, Gustaf	C		Forshem Parish (Skar.)	n	"	"	n n
Sept. 16	Andersson, J.	OS		Viken Parish		Orleans	June 1	1851
	Eriksson, C.E.	DH		Göteborg	"	"	May 2	
	Häggqvist, N.J. ³⁹	DH	18	Sävar Parish (Vbn.)	"	"	June 1	"

Date of Registration		Rank	Age	Place of Birth and Residence	Port w	here sail d ship	or	Dat	'e
" " " 28	Johnsson, Olaus +Lindeblad, N.	C SC		Stenåsa Parish (Kalm.) Åhus/Stockholm	New '		May 2 Aug.		"
	Christiansson	00	20	Ctaalchalm	"	· n	"	"	"
" "	Sätterholm, J.N.	OS DH		Stockholm Dalarö Parish	"	"	"	"	"
" "	Höijer, Fr. Wilhelm Wahlqvist, Pehr Aug.	DH		Stockholm	"	ii.	"	"	111
" "	Skånberg, Joh. Robert			Stockholm	"	"	"	"	"
" "	Amundson, J.P.	C	17	Gryt Parish	"	"	"	"	"
" "	Roos, Bo C.H-n ⁴⁰	CB	16	Stockholm/Norrtälje	"	"	"	11	
1851 Apr. 17	Lundin, Olof	SC	27	Levide Parish (Gotl.)/Stockholm	"	"	"	1	"
	Rappé, M.C.F.	os	22	Visby	"	"	"	"	"
" "	Jacobsson, J.	DH		Gerum Parish (Gotl.)	11	"	"	"	"
" "	Holmberg, Carl Victor	DH	20	Kristianopel	"	"	"	"	"
" "	Elmström, Johan	DH		Visby	"	"	"	"	"
" "	Sandberg, Dan. Nilsson	C		Källa Parish (Kalm.)	"	"	"	"	"
" "	Smittberg, P.	AB		Rone Parish (Gotl.)					,,
May 31	Wennerberg, S. Fr.	OS		Torekov	Cnari	eston, SC	Dec.	/	"
" "	Sjögren, Gustaf	DH OS		Böda Parish (Kalm.) Mjällby Parish (Blek.)	,,	"	"	"	"
June 14	Sundström, B. Nilsson, J.L.	DH		Karlshamn	New	York	Sept.	25	1851
June 14	Påhlsson, Sven	DH		Väsby Parish (Malm.)	"	"	"		"
" "	Lennqvist, G.L.	C		Stockholm	"	n .	"	"	"
" 26	Andersson, A. Fr.	G		Göteborg/Stockholm	Sava	nnah	Oct.	9	"
n n	Jacobsson, Fr. Niclas	DH	23	Göteborg	"		Sept		"
11 11	Ahlqvist, David	DH		Fårö Parish (Gotl.)	"		"	"	"
" "	Hellman, C.E.	AB		Stockholm	Balti			2 1	
" "	Ulinder, J.P.	SC		Härnösand	Char	leston	Jan.	13 1	1851
" "	Sundström, Fredr. Reinh			Bygdeå Parish (Vbn.)	Many	Orleans			, 1851
July 29	+Wikström, Fredrik +Ljung, John Nilsson	AB AB	31	Luleå/Stockholm Sjösås Parish (Kron.)/ Stockholm	INEW	"	"	"	"
" "	Ryman, C.J.H.	AB	27	Dalarö Parish	"	"	• "	3	"
" "	Johnsson, Jonas	AB	29	Skellefteå	"	"	"	"	"
" "	Ehlers, J. Edv. Eggert	DH		Eskilstuna/Stockholm	"	"	Oct	. 30	"
" "	Hammarström, A. Lars	DH		Rute Parish (Gotl.)	"	"	"	"	"
" "	Friberg, Frans Aug.	DH		Gärdhem Parish (Alvs.)	,,	,,	,,	,,	,,
	Andersson, Anders Lind, Richard	C AB	29 25	Stockholm	Nov	York	Jan.		1852
Aug. 4	Gahnberg, C. N.			Endre Parish (Gotl.)	"	"	"	"	"
" "	Svensson, T.E.	C		Karlshamn	"	"	"	"	"
" 14	+Edström, N. Persson	SC		Edestad Parish (Blek.)/ Stockholm		leston	Oct.		
" "	Pettersson, Nils	AB	30	Åshem Parish (?)	"		"	"	"
" "	Lovén, Sven Victor	OS		Hagby Parish	"		"	"	"
" "	Pettersson, Otto			Kalmar	"		"	"	"
	Wahlgren, Olof	C		Gävle		37l.			
Aug. 15	Nilsson, C.O. Jönsson, Nils	SC DH		Överluleå Viken Parish	New	York	Jan.	0 1	833
1852	38 - 2503 (1884) 2015-100 ¥ - 10-3 (1874) 1830	DII	20	VIRCH I arish					
	desertions								
1853	Johnson Suan	C	10	Västra Vorum	Char	lacton	Tunc	20	1952
May 3 Sept. 27	Johnsson, Sven Andersson, Emanuel	C AB		Västra Karup Tölö Parish (Kalm.)		·leston Francisco			1853
Зерг. 27	Norberg, Sven Fredr.	AB		Göteborg	Jan	"	"	"	"
" "	Hansson, C.C.	AB		Göteborg	"	"	"	"	"
" "	Andersson, C. Aug.	C	21		n	n	"	"	"
" "	Bratt, G.W.41	DH			"	"	"	"	"
1854		_	,						1055
Aug. 25	+Forsberg, J.O.	SC	27	Stockholm		York		ā	1855
Nov. 14	Hamström, J.G.	DH	1 24	Rådmansö Parish (Stock.)	Bos	ton :	Mai	cn.	26 1855

Name tion	Rank	Age	e Place of Birth and Residence			ilor	D_{ℓ}	ate
Jäderholm, Claes Johan	CB	14	Malmköping	"		"	"	"
Sandelin, J.A.	OS	29	Stockholm	"		"	"	"
Jansson, C. Aug.	AB	24	Västervik	New	Orleans	Nov.	17	1856
Nilsson, Jöns	DH	22	Karlshamn	"	"	"	0	"
Magnusson, Fredr.	DH	20	Karlshamn	"	,n	"	"	"
Olsson, C.P.	C	21	Västervik	"	"	"	"	"
+Westerlund, S.F.	G	29	Västervik	New	York	Dec.	16	1856
+Josephsson, Zach.	SC	33	Hjorted Parish (Kalm.)/	"	"	"	"	"
			Västervik					
	OS	23	Västervik	"	"	"	"	"
Johansson, Nils Osc.	DH	30	Ukna Parish (Kalm.)/	"	"	"	"	"
			Västervik					
Björck, Arvid Herman	DH	17	Mo Parish	"	n	"	\boldsymbol{u}	"
Engström, Henric Fredr.	CB	17	Stockholm	"	"	"	"	"
	Jäderholm, Claes Johan Sandelin, J.A. Jansson, C. Aug. Nilsson, Jöns Magnusson, Fredr. Olsson, C.P. + Westerlund, S.F. + Josephsson, Zach. Dahlqvist, A.G. Johansson, Nils Osc. Björck, Arvid Herman	Jäderholm, Claes Johan CB Sandelin, J.A. OS Jansson, C. Aug. AB Nilsson, Jöns DH Magnusson, Fredr. DH Olsson, C.P. C +Westerlund, S.F. G+Josephsson, Zach. SC Dahlqvist, A.G. OS Johansson, Nils Osc. DH Björck, Arvid Herman DH	Jäderholm, Claes Johan Sandelin, J.A. OS 29 Jansson, C. Aug. AB 24 Nilsson, Jöns DH 22 Magnusson, Fredr. DH 20 Olsson, C.P. C 21 +Westerlund, S.F. G 29 +Josephsson, Zach. SC 33 Dahlqvist, A.G. OS 23 Johansson, Nils Osc. DH 30 Björck, Arvid Herman DH 17	Jäderholm, Claes Johan Sandelin, J.A. Jäderholm, Claes Johan CB 14 Malmköping OS 29 Stockholm Jansson, C. Aug. AB 24 Västervik Nilsson, Jöns DH 22 Karlshamn Magnusson, Fredr. DH 20 Karlshamn Olsson, C.P. C 21 Västervik + Westerlund, S.F. G 29 Västervik + Josephsson, Zach. SC 33 Hjorted Parish (Kalm.)/ Västervik Dahlqvist, A.G. OS 23 Västervik Björck, Arvid Herman DH 17 Mo Parish	Jäderholm, Claes Johan Sandelin, J.A. Jäderholm, Claes Johan CB 14 Malmköping " Sandelin, J.A. Jansson, C. Aug. AB 24 Västervik New Nilsson, Jöns DH 22 Karlshamn " Magnusson, Fredr. DH 20 Karlshamn " Olsson, C.P. C 21 Västervik " + Westerlund, S.F. G 29 Västervik " + Josephsson, Zach. SC 33 Hjorted Parish (Kalm.)/ Västervik Dahlqvist, A.G. OS 23 Västervik " Dahlqvist, A.G. OS 23 Västervik " Dahlqvist, A.G. OS 23 Västervik " Dih 30 Ukna Parish (Kalm.)/ Västervik Björck, Arvid Herman DH 17 Mo Parish "	Jäderholm, Claes Johan Sandelin, J.A. Jansson, C. Aug. AB 24 Västervik New Orleans Nilsson, Jöns DH 22 Karlshamn " " Nagnusson, Fredr. DH 20 Karlshamn " " " New Orleans Nilsson, C.P. Westerlund, S.F. G 29 Västervik New York + Josephsson, Zach. SC 33 Hjorted Parish (Kalm.)/ Västervik " " " Västervik " " " Västervik " " " " Västervik " " " " New York Yöstervik " " " " " New York Yöstervik " " " " " " New York Yöstervik " " " " " " New York Yöstervik " " " " " " New York Yöstervik " " " " " " New York Yöstervik " " " " " " " New York Yöstervik " " " " " " " " " " New York Yöstervik " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " "	Jäderholm, Claes Johan Sandelin, J.A. Jäderholm, Claes Johan Sandelin, J.A. Jansson, C. Aug. AB 24 Västervik New Orleans Nov. Nilsson, Jöns DH 22 Karlshamn " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " "	Jäderholm, Claes Johan Sandelin, J.A. OS 29 Stockholm Jümped ship Jümped

As an example of the heavy Swedish transatlantic traffic it should be mentioned that from Göteborg alone during the first half of the 19th century the following Swedish vessels arrived in U.S. ports:

Year	No. of Swedish vessels
1844	14
1845	8
1846	16
1847	37
1848	18
1849	29
1850	34

U.S. Consular Reports from Göteborg to the Dept. of State, 1844–1850, National Archives, Washington, DC.

² He is probably identical with Fredrik Vilhelm Victor Silfverswärd, b. in Stockholm May 12, 1824, s. of Carl Adolf Silfverswärd, a customs inspector, and Anna Elisabeth Brandel. He went to sea in 1840 and had not been heard from since 1855. — Gustaf Elgenstierna, Den introducerade svenska adelns ättartavlor, I-IX (Stockholm 1925-1936), VII, p. 258.

³ He is probably identical with Mattias Norby, b. in Gotland March 27, 1817, s. of Mattias Norby, sea captain, and Ingrid Margareta Engedahl. — C.J. Hallgren, Gotländska släkter

(Visby 1926), p. 387.

⁴ He is possibly identical with John Åmark, a commercial student from Stockholm, 17 years old, who received a passport in Stockholm Oct. 24, 1849 for a journey to New York, not to exceed three years. — Överståthållareämbetets passjournal för 1849 (Passport Journal for the City of Stockholm, 1840). Standareämbetets passjournal för 1849 (Passport Journal for the City of Stockholm, 1840).

the City of Stockholm, 1849), Stockholm City Archives.

Julius Reinhold Campbell, b. in 1821, s. of David Campbell, captain in the Royal Swedish Södermanland Regiment, and Sophia Catharina Lindgren. He became a sailor. He is probably also identical with John Campbell, a native of Sweden, who declared his intention of becoming a U.S. citizen in New Orleans Dec. 7, 1844. — J. Lagerholm, Södermanlands-Närkes nation (Stockholm 1933), p. 293; U.S. District Court of New Orleans Declarations, Vol. F (1838–1847), U.S. Court House, New Orleans.

⁶ John Arthur Wigert, b. in Stockholm Aug. 23, 1828, s. of Severin Wigert, a wholesale merchant, and Hedda Catharina Hjortsberg. He emigr. to America, settling in New York, where he became a merchant. He m. twice — the first time Alice Robinson, d. in 1860 and the second time Mary Fletcher of Philadelphia, b. in 1832. — L.M.V. Örnberg, Svenska ättartal I-XIV (Stockholm and Vadstena 1884–1908), III, p. 244; Släkten Wigert 1624–1923 (Göte-

borg 1923), p. 14.

⁷ Perhaps he is identical with a rigger named Augustus Sandbloom, who in 1850–1851 was residing at 396 Water St., New York City. — Daggett, New York City Directory for 1850–1851, p. 439.

⁸ In Oct. 1844 Delin returned to Sweden as a mate aboard the Swedish ship *Prinsessan Josefina*. He continued on board the same ship until July 6, 1846, when he was paid off in Stockholm. He might be identical with Nikolaus Dahlin or as he called himself later, Nicholas Delin, who was the first white man to settle on land which later became a part of the city of Tacoma, WA. Delin came to the State of Washington by way of New York and California in 1849 and settled in Tumwater, where he and two other men built a sawmill in 1852. Later he settled in Seattle, thereafter in Olympia, WA and finally in Portland, OR, where he d. in 1882. - Svante Löfgren, "The Early Swedish Settlements of Washington", in The American Swedish Historical Museum Yearbook 1946 (Philadelphia 1946), p. 27.

9 A Swedish jeweler, age 34, by the name of O. T. Landgren was living in New York City Aug. 7. 1850. — 7 U.S. Census, NY, Vol. XLVII, 767.

10 He probably is identical with Nils August Djurberg, b. in Stockholm in 1828, s. of Fredrik Oscar Djurberg, a baker, and Agnes Sophia Djurberg. As a former sea captain he was living in Stockholm in 1891 with his wife, Emma Christina Charlotta Wahlbäck, b. in 1838. -Örnberg, Svenska ättartal, VII, p. 159.

11 Henrik Wilhelm Zander, b. in Linköping in 1826, s. of Jonas Henrik Zander, dyer. He was residing in Sonora, CA May 9, 1858, when he was listed as a miner. - Axel Setterdahl,

Östgöta nation i Lund 1668-1913 (Linköping 1913), p. 294.

12 Hjalmar Esaias Sillén, b. in Uppsala May 14, 1824, s. of Nils Jacob Sillén, professor, and Johanna Gustava Sillén. He became a sea captain and d. in Stockholm Dec. 6, 1882. -Anders Edestam, Karlstads stifts herdaminne, I-V + Index (Karlstad 1965-1976), III, p. 25.

13 Carl Adam Juringius was the s. of Carl Adam Juringius, Sr., lieutenant and innkeeper in Nyköping, with one of his two wives - Fredrika Markward or Anna Charlotta Pettersson. He emigr. to America. — Örnberg, Svenska ättartal, VI, p. 211.

¹⁴ Johan Petter Norby, b. in Gotland March 5, 1819, s. of Petter Christian Norby, sea captain, and Maria Elisabeth Hoffman. - Hallgren, Gotländska släkter, p. 387.

- 15 Johan Petterson writing from San Francisco in Gotlands läns tidning March 26, 1852, mentions two former residents of Visby - Höglund and Ronhqvist, residing in California, who wished to be remembered to their relatives in Gotland. - Information courtesy Dr. Erik Wikén, Stockholm.
- ¹⁶ Carl Åke Leipzig Sabelfelt, b. in Stockholm Jan. 31, 1829, s. of Adolf Sabelfelt, a major, and Anna Magdalena Rydeberg. He went to sea in 1841, but later moved to California. He must have returned to Sweden soon after his first desertion, inasmuch as he jumped ship again in New York Jan. 26, 1848. — Elgenstierna, Svenska adelns ättartavlor, VI, p. 660.

¹⁷ He is probably identical with Carl August Magnusson, b. in Lundby Parish, 23 years old, who signed on board the Swedish schooner Aegir in Göteborg and then deserted in Baltimore May 11, 1849. — Göteborg Sjömanshus avmönstringsrulla 1849 in Landsarkivet, Göteborg.

18 He is probably identical with Erik Johan Brännström, a sailor from Luleå, who received a passport in Stockholm July 19, 1848 for travel to America and arr. in New York Sept. 29, 1848 aboard the ship Henry Nesmith. - Nils William Olsson, Swedish Passenger Arrivals in New York 1820-1850 (Stockholm and Chicago 1967) (SPANY), pp. 152-153.

19 Johan Petter Falck, b. in Gotland in 1825, s. Magnus Petter Falck, sea captain, and Christina Elisabeth Stenström. He moved to Stockholm in 1847 and was never heard from again. —

Emil Nyberg, Gotländsk släktbok (Visby 1937), p. 190.

²⁰ C. W. Helander, a native of Sweden, declared his intention of becoming a U.S. citizen in the Fourth District Court of California May 16, 1855 and received his U.S. citizenship in the Circuit Court of the Northern District of California Sept. 6, 1859. - Certificates of Citizenship of the Circuit Court of the U.S. for the Northern District of California, Vol. IV, Sept. 1857-Oct., 1860, Federal Records Center, San Bruno, CA.

²¹ Either the registration date or the arrival date in New York is an error. It would not be possible that he could have arrived in New York prior to his registration date in Stockholm.

- ²² Victor Emanuel Insulin received a passport in Stockholm Sept. 23, 1848 for himself and his wife, Anna Charlotta Boberg, for travel to New York for a period no longer than six months. — Överståthållareämbetets passjournal för 1848, Stockholm City Archives.
- ²³ Perhaps he is identical with L. A. Mollin, seaman, who received a passport in Karlskrona July 13, 1841 for travel to New York in order to seek employment. — Blekinge Landskansli passjournal (1841-1848), Landsarkivet, Lund; information courtesy Dr. Erik Wikén, Stock-
- ²⁴ Carl Ludvig Westerberg, b. in Katarina Parish, Stockholm Sept. 4, 1826, s. Jan Westerberg,

stevedore (*järnbärare*), and Christina Catharina Wennberg (Winberg). He received a passport in Stockholm July 6, 1848, at which time he produced his seaman's passport. He arr. in New York Sept. 29, 1848 aboard the ship *Henry Nesmith*. He and his brother Johan Theodor Westerberg (see note 27 below) appeared before the Swedish Norwegian vice consul in Baltimore, Frederick B. Graf, in February of 1855, in order to affix their signatures to a document involving their mother's last will and testament. Carl Ludvig returned to Sweden in 1856 and admitted to the clergyman in Katarina Parish that he was the father of his dau. Sophia Mathilda, b. in America Aug. 4, 1850. He subsequently m. in Stockholm and d. there in 1876. — Olsson, *SPANY*, pp. 152, 153, 273; information courtesy Dr. Erik Wikén, Stockholm.

Anders Fredrik Calwagen, not Carlwagen, b. 1823, s. of Fredrik Magnus Calwagen, notary public in Stockholm, and Lovisa Gröndahl. When an estate inventory was held in Stockholm after the death of the father in 1855, Anders Fredrik was listed as having d. in 1854. — Ernst

Grape, "Släkten Grape", privately owned manuscript.

²⁶ Paul (Paulus) Romare, b. in Torekov Parish (Krist.) Nov. 20, 1828, s. of Paulus Romare, sea captain, and Petronella Lovisa Ludvigsson. He became a sailor, departed for America, but deserted in New York and then signed on board various American merchantmen, travelling to Cuba, Mexico and the West Indies. In 1850 he settled in Coopersville, SC as an interpreter for a Swedish countryman, who operated an iron works (probably Carl Wilhelm Hammarskjöld, who in 1850 had settled in Coopersville, Union County, SC). In 1854 Romare returned to Sweden, procured the official exit permit from his home parish and returned to South Carolina, where he secured a position as clerk in a bank in Chester. During the Civil War he saw service in the Confederate Army. After the war he moved to Atlanta, GA, where he joined the Atlanta National Bank. Here he stayed for the remainder of his life, working his way upward from a clerk to the vice presidency. He m. Lucy Fisher in Camden, SC in 1863. He d. in Atlanta Feb. 8, 1904. — Prärieblomman (Rock Island, IL 1905), p. 203; Nels Hokanson, Swedish Immigrants in Lincoln's Time (New York 1942), p. 30; information courtesy Sten Bergendahl, Landsarkivet, Lund; Memoirs of Georgia (Atlanta, GA), pp. 917-918; Lucian Lamar Knight, A Standard History of Georgia and Georgians (Chicago 1917), Vol. VI, pp. 3072-3075; Nils William Olsson, Swedish Passenger Arrivals in U.S. Ports 1820-1850 (except New York), pp. 82-83.

²⁷ Johan Theodor Westerberg, brother of Carl Ludvig Westerberg, (see note 24 above), b. in the Katarina Parish in Stockholm May 20, 1821. He returned to Sweden, where he received a passport in Stockholm July 6, 1848 for travel to New York for himself and his wife, Anna Christina Högström, b. in the Finnish Parish in Stockholm Sept. 30, 1818, dau. Mathias Högström, mate, and Eva Catharina Mark. They both arr. in New York Sept. 29, 1848 aboard the ship Henry Nesmith. — Olsson, SPANY, pp. 152–153; information courtesy Dr.

Erik Wikén, Stockholm.

²⁸ Carl Johan Eric Fahlsten, b. presumably in Bro Parish (Gotl.) in 1823. He eventually reached San Francisco, CA, where he assumed the name of Edwards and became a charter member of the Scandinavian Society of San Francisco. For a fuller treatment of Fahlsten, see Nils William Olsson, "Emigrants from Gotland to America 1819–1890", in Swedish American Genealogist, Vol. II, pp. 104, 108.

²⁹ Perhaps he is identical with Peter Miller, 24 years old, b. in Landskrona, Sweden, who enlisted in the U.S. Army in New York June 16, 1851 as a recruit. He deserted June 21, 1851, was apprehended July 7 the same year and finally separated from the service at Carlisle Barracks, PA Aug. 5, 1851 for disability. — Register of Enlistments in the U.S. Army

1798-1914, Vol. 49, p. 163, National Archives, Washington, DC.

Perhaps he is identical with Fredrik Engström, mate from Norrlanda Parish (Gotl.), who emigr. to America in 1852. — Personregister till Statistiska Centralbyråns i Stockholm

förteckningar över emigranter 1851-1860.

³¹ Anders Wilhelm Retzius, b. in Stockholm Dec. 27, 1829, s. Anders Adolf Retzius, professor, and Wendela Sophia Westerberg. He became an architect and d. in Columbus, OH Feb. 5, 1850. — A. Hilarion Wistrand, A. J. Bruzelius and Carl Edling, Sveriges läkare-historia, Ny följd, I-II (Stockholm 1873, 1876), II, 632; Örnberg, Svenska ättartal, III, p. 266.

Baltzar Henrik Stålhammar, b. in Karlskrona Nov. 7, 1830, s. Lorentz Henrik Stålhammar, lieutenant commander in the Royal Swedish Navy, and Christina Charlotta Stenström. He passed his examination as a first mate in 1851 and as captain in 1853. For a time he worked as a bookkeeper and clerk in England and as a wholesale merchant in America. He d. in

Augerum Parish (Blek.) Jan. 21, 1902. — Elgenstierna, Svenska adelns ättartavlor, VIII, p. 14a.

33 See note 16 above.

³⁴ Carl Hugo Askengren, b. in Svennevad Parish (Öre.) Oct. 22, 1826, s. Johan Gustaf Askengren (Askergren, Axelgren), clergyman in Hardemo and Svennevad parishes, and Fredrika Gustava Widberg. He enrolled as a student at the University of Uppsala June 11, 1845. Eventually he passed his examination as a sea captain and later was the first teacher at the School of Navigation in Stavanger, Norway, where he m. and settled down. — Lagerholm, Södermanland-Närkes nation, p. 435.

³⁵ Carl Philip Gustaf Sack, b. at Prostökna, Barva Parish (Söd.) Feb. 15, 1830, s. of Carl Philip Sack, estate owner, and Jacquette Wilhelmina Bennet. After a stint in the Swedish merchant marine, he emigr. to Australia, where he worked as a goldminer and farmer. He ultimately returned to Sweden and d. in Strängnäs March 15, 1894. — Elgenstierna, Svenska adelns

ättartavlor, VI, p. 760a.

³⁶ Olof Theodor Roselius, b. in Uppsala, he began his seaman's career as a cabin boy aboard the ship *Ulrica* from Gävle June 7, 1838. He deserted in New York in March 1840 and was not on board when the crew was paid off in Göteborg May 15, 1840. — *Göteborg Sjömanshus avmönstringsrulla* 1840, *Landsarkivet*, Göteborg.

³⁷ Christian August Ekenstedt, b. in Luleå Feb. 17, 1828, s. Jöns Ekenstedt, physician, and B. Catharina Ahlman. He emigr. to America. — Wistrand, Bruzelius and Edling, Sveriges

läkare-historia, I, p. 196.

³⁸ Carl Johan Reutermark, b. in Kungsåra Parish (Väst.) in 1807, s. of Jonas Reutermark, clergyman, and Anna Christina Hedenström. He studied at the University of Uppsala, became a clergyman in 1830 and served as assistant pastor in several parishes including the last one — Linde. In 1847 he was dismissed from his clerical duties. He emigr. to America and is supposed to have been killed in action serving with the U.S. Army in the War with Mexico. — P. A. Ljungberg, Vesterås stifts herdaminne, Ny följd, I-II (Örebro 1880), I, p. 60.

³⁹ Nils Johan Häggqvist, b. in Piteå March 6, 1832, s. Fredrik Häggqvist, clergyman, and Catharina Sophia Holmbergsson. — Leonard Bygdén, Hernösands stifts herdaminne, I-IV

(Uppsala, 1923, 1926), IV, p. 111.

⁴⁰ Bo Carl Herman Roos af Hjelmsäter, b. in Stockholm Sept. 30, 1834, s. of Bo Christian Roos of Hjelmsäter, wholesale merchant, and Maria Laurentia Appelberg. He passed his examination as a sea captain. He perished in the bay outside of Norrtälje, Sweden Jan. 13, 1860 during an attempt to rescue another person from drowning. — Elgenstierna, Svenska adelns ättartavlor, VI, p. 399a.

41 Gustaf Fredrik Wilhelm Bratt, b. 1836, s. of Johan Fredrik Bratt, mine supervisor, and Elisabeth Charlotta Sjögren. He became a sea captain, m. Alma Evelina Strömbäck in 1869 and d. in 1875. — Helmer Bratt, Några anteckningar om släkten Bratt från Brattfors

(Linköping 1953), p. 147.